

ISTA 1 Series
Non-
Simulation
Integrity
Performance
Test
Procedure

VERSION
DATE
Last
TECHNICAL
Change:
JANUARY
2005

Last
EDITORIAL
Change:
JANUARY
2010

For complete
listing of
Procedure
Changes and
Version Dates
go to
www.ista.org

Preface

ISTA, Distributing Confidence, Worldwide™

ISTA 1 Series are the most basic category of performance tests.

- They challenge the capability of the package and product to withstand transport hazards, **but**
- They are not simulations of actual transport hazards, **and**
- Do not necessarily comply with carrier packaging regulations.

When properly applied, ISTA procedures will provide tangible benefits of:

- Shortened packaged development time and confidence in product launch
- Protection of products and profits with reduced damage and product loss
- Economically balanced distribution costs
- Customer satisfaction and continued business.

There are three sections: Overview, Testing and Report

- **Overview** provides the general knowledge required before going into the testing laboratory **and**
- **Testing** presents the specific instructions to do the testing in the laboratory **and**
- **Report** indicates what data shall be recorded to submit a test report to ISTA.

Two systems of weights and measures are presented in ISTA test procedures. They are the English system (Inch-Pound) and the international system SI (Metric). Inch-Pound units are shown first with Metric units in brackets, except in some tables where they are shown separately.

- Either system may be used as the unit of measure (standard units), **but**
- The standard units chosen shall be used consistently throughout the procedure.
- Units are converted to two significant figures **and**
- Not exact equivalents.

VERY IMPORTANT:

The entire document shall be read and understood before proceeding with a test.

OVERVIEW OF PROCEDURE 1E

Test Procedure 1E is an integrity test for unitized loads of the same retail or institutional packaged-products. A unitized load is defined as one or more products or packaged-products usually on a skid or pallet, but always secured together or restrained for distribution as a single load. Examples would be a stretch wrapped pallet load of individual containers, a single non-packaged machine banded to a pallet and a pallet with a corrugated tray, tube and a cap.

- It can be used to evaluate the performance of a packaged-product.
- It can be used to compare relative performance of package and product design alternatives.
- The package and product are considered together and not separately.
- Some conditions of transit, such as moisture, pressure or unusual handling, may not be covered.

Other ISTA Procedures may be appropriate for different conditions or to meet different objectives.

- Consider ISTA General Simulation Performance Test Procedure 3E.

Refer to *Guidelines for Selecting and Using ISTA Procedures and Projects* for additional information.

Scope

Test Procedure 1E covers testing of unitized loads, made up of either single or multiple products or packages of the same products.

Product Damage
Tolerance and
Degradation
Allowance

The shipper shall determine the following prior to testing:

- what constitutes damage to the product **and**
- what damage tolerance level is allowable, if any, **and**
- the correct methodology to determine product condition at the conclusion of the test **and**
- the acceptable package condition at the conclusion of the test.

For additional information on this determination process refer to *Guidelines for Selecting and Using ISTA Procedures and Projects*.

Samples

Samples should be the untested actual package and product, but if one or both are not available, the substitutes shall be as identical as possible to actual items.

Number of samples required:

- One sample is required for the tests in this procedure.

Replicate Testing Recommended:

To permit an adequate determination of representative performance of the packaged-product, ISTA:

- Requires the procedure to be performed one time, **but**
- Recommends performing the procedure five or more times using new samples with each test.

NOTE:

Packages that have already been subjected to the rigors of transportation cannot be assumed to represent standard conditions. In order to insure testing in perfect condition, products and packages shipped to certified laboratories for testing must be:

- over-packaged for shipment to the laboratory **or**
- repackaged in new packaging at the laboratory.

Test Sequence

The tests shall be performed on each test sample in the sequence indicated in the following table:

Sequence #	Test Category	Test Type	Test Level	For ISTA Certification
1	Vibration (Alternative methods allowed – select one test type)	Vertical Linear Fixed Displacement	1 in (25mm) peak to peak at a frequency to be determined	Required
		Random	Overall G _{rms} level of 1.15	
2	Shock (Alternative methods allowed – select one test type)	Incline Impact (Conbur)	69 in (1.7 m) per second impact velocity	Required
		Horizontal Impact	69 in (1.7 m) per second velocity change	
3	Shock	Rotational Edge Drop	8 in (200 mm)	Required

The following alternatives are acceptable for the equipment required for the Vibration Test:

Fixed Displacement Vibration Test:

- Vibration Test System with a 1 in (25 mm) fixed or controlled displacement complying with Method A1 or A2 of the apparatus section of ASTM D 999.
Only vertical linear motion of the platform is acceptable; rotary motion is not acceptable.
- Metal shim 0.06 in (1.5 mm), thick approximately 2 in (50 mm) wide and at a convenient length.
- Tachometer or suitable indicator for determining vibration frequency in cycles per second (Hz) or cycles per minute (CPM).
- Automatic timer or stopwatch.

Random Vibration Test:

- Random Vibration Test System complying with the apparatus section of ASTM D 4728.

Rotational Edge Drop Test:

- Rotational Edge Drop Test System complying with the apparatus section of ASTM D 6179.

The following alternatives are acceptable for the equipment required for the **Impact Test**:

Type of Shock Test	Equipment	In compliance with the apparatus section of:
Incline Test	Incline impact tester (conbur)	ASTM D 880
Horizontal Test	Horizontal impact test system	ASTM D 4003